



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: INR 352**

**COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL RELATION IN EAST AND CENTRAL AFRICA**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2**

**TIME ALLOTTED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS**

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- Q1.** With the use of political economy frame work explain the main sources of political Instability in East and Central Africa countries *(23.3mrks)*
- Q3.** How are refugees generated in East and Central African countries? *(23.3mrks)*
- Q2.** Define state building and explain its features in East and Central Africa *(23.3mrks)*
- Q4.** What are the causes of refugeeism in East and Central African countries? *(23.3mrks)*
- Q5** What factors incapacitated the Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS) at its inception? *(23.3mrks)*