



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
September, 2020\_1

**COURSE CODE: PCR331**

**COURSE TITLE: HISTORY OF CONFLICTS IN NIGERIA**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY  
EQUAL MARKS**

1. Critically examine the concept of Conflict, its typology and modes (17.5 marks)
  
2. Write short notes on the following: 17.5 marks.
  - i. Conflict escalation
  - ii. Conflict analysis
  - iii. Conflict resolution
  - iv. Diplomacy
  - v. Peace
  
3. Analyze the similarities and differences between the Igbo and the Yoruba pre-colonial political structures. 17.5 marks
  
4. The pre-colonial Yoruba Political System is notorious for its styles and operations among which is War-Making, examine this War-Making features. 17.5 marks
  
5. The fall of the Nigeria's First Republic is traceable to certain peculiar factors. Discuss. 17.5 marks
  
6. Examine the Five Stipulations provided for in the Treaty between Kanem-Bornu and the British Government under Umar Al-Kanemi. 17.5 marks

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