



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi - Abuja

FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PAD301

COURSE TITLE: INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

CREDIT UNIT: 3

INSTRUCTION:

1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly
2. Attempt question one (1) and any other three (3) questions; four questions in all
3. Question one (1) is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry 15 marks each.
4. Present all your points in a coherent and orderly Manner

TIME ALLOWED: 2½ Hours

1. a) Explain the concept of federalism? **5 marks**
b) Discuss any five (5) types of federalism citing relevant examples. **15 marks**
c) Describe intergovernmental relations. **5 marks**
2. Discuss the economic, political and institutional arguments for the adoption of federalism. **15 marks**
3. The 1999 constitution provides for exclusive, concurrent and residual jurisdictional powers in respect to the various tiers of government of the federation. Expatriate **15 marks**
4. According to Littrick and Wallich (1993) and Sewell and Wallich, (1994) intergovernmental relations should be designed in numerous desirable ways. Discuss **15 marks**
5. a) Describe the political aspect of intergovernmental relations in America. **8 marks**
b) Critically discuss the fiscal issues in intergovernmental relations. **7 marks**
6. Discuss the nature of intergovernmental relations in Brazil with practical examples. **15 marks**