



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE**  
**EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**2020\_1 EXAMINATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF JURISPRUDENCE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW**  
**FACULTY OF LAW**  
**COURSE CODE: JIL 532**  
**COURSE TITLE: MARITIME LAW 11**  
**TIME: 3 Hour**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 (ONE) AND ANY OTHER 3 (THREE).**

1. A collision occurs between two cargo carrying vessels, Alpha and Beta. Alpha call for emergency assistance is answered by Garma, a station keeping salvage tug own by Delta Salvors. A salvage contract was concluded for the salvage of the said ship. Alpha has been divided by the collision, Garma takes Alpha in tow and makes for the nearest port of refuge. The master of Garma, however, misread a navigational charts, consequently, Alpha hit a submerged wreck and sustains serious damage. Fuel starts to leak. Fortunately another tug boat “Enjilar power tug”, own by Zetam shipping, happens to be in the vicinity. Zetam agrees to assist Delta. Working together the two tugs succeeded in the enabling Alpha to reached the intended port of refuge for the safety of its cargo. In the aftermath of the collision with Alpha, the master of Beta initially believes that his vessel has sustained only minor damage two days later, a worsen weather condition reveals that significant damage has been sustained.

Discuss the salvage issues arising out of the above facts. **25 Marks**

2. You have been ask to write a report regarding who may received freight in the carriage of goods by sea. Analyse five principal parties to whom freight be payable, when would this be the case and are there exceptions? **15 Marks**

3. Discuss the rights and obligations of the mortgagor in respect of a mortgage contract who intends to mortgage his ship named “The sea wonders” for a loan of 500, 000, 000 naira with Bank of Altimate of the Republic Banguda. **15 Marks**

4. What do you understand the concept of good faith maritime insurance and the material facts which must be disclosed? **15 Marks.**

5. What are the grounds that give rise to hot pursuit of an offending foreign ship in the territorial waters of a coastal state? When a pursuit ship runs and enters in a third party state's exclusive economic zone. Do you have the right to pursuit the offending ship into a third country which runs and enters territorial water of another state without its permission?**15 marks**

6. With the aid of judicial authorities explain in detail what is subrogation and in maritime law and SCOPIC clause in the contract of carriage of goods by sea . **15 Marks**