



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi- Abuja
Faculty of Arts
2020_1 EXAMINATION

Programme: B. A. Islamic Studies
Course Code: ISL 402
Course Title: Modern Reform Movements
Credit Unit: 2.0 Units
Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Instruction: Answer Three Questions Only and Number ONE (1) is Compulsory.

1. Expatiate on the meaning of *al-Tajdīd*, its concept and development in Islam.
2. Elaborate on the efforts and contributions of Muhammad Abduh towards Islamic revivalism and reformation.
3. Explain the contributions of *al-‘Ikhwān al-Muslimūn* (Muslim Brothers) in Egypt.
4. Account for the historical establishment of Ifriqya *Sanūsiyyah* Movement in North Africa.