



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**Faculty of Arts**

**University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express,  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja**

**2020\_1 EXAMINATION**

**Programme:** B. A. Islamic Studies

**Name of Subject:** **Islamic Studies**

**Course/Title:** ISL 330: Advance Study of Şawm and Hajj. **2.0 Units**

**Time Allowed: 2 hrs Marks: 70**

**Instruction to Candidates: Answer question One and any other Two questions.**

1. Fasting in Islam is an act that required both physical and spiritual. Discuss.
2. Relate and evaluate the modern management of *Hajj* both in Nigeria and Saudi Arabia.
3. Write *Qur' ān* chapter 2, verse 183 - 186, and explain the lessons from these verses.
4. Discuss human rights activists' use of fasting to call attention of the government to an important issue.
5. Mention and explain seven rules for the validity of fasting in Islam.