



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**2020\_1 EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE: INR 352**

**COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL RELATION IN EAST AND CENTRAL AFRICA**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2**

**TIME ALLOTTED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS**

**Question 1:** With the use of political economy frame work explain the main sources of political instability in East and Central Africa countries? (23 marks)

**Question 2:** What are the features of non-alignment posture in Tanzania's foreign policy in the cold war era? (23 marks)

**Question 3:** How did the Hutu-Tutsi civil war in 1994 pave the way for the collapse of Mobutu's administration? (24 marks)

**Question 4:** What factors incapacitated the Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS) at its inception?  
(23 marks)

**Question 5:** Western powers' involvement in East and Central African regional politics contributed more instability than stability. Discuss? (23 marks)