



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
*University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja*  
**Faculty of Agricultural Sciences, Dept. of Agricultural Economics and Extension,**  
*PoP Examination Questions, SEPTEMBER, 2020\_1*

**Course Title: COMMERCIAL RECREATION MANAGEMENT**

**Course Code: HCM 347**

**Credit Unit: 2 Units**

**Total Score: 70 Marks**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer compulsory question 1 (25 marks) and any other 3 questions (15 marks each).**

- 1a. State four (4) play characteristics (4 Marks).
- 1b. State four (4) factors that militate against children's play (6 Marks)
- 1c. State three (3) things that impaired children's natural propensity to play (6 Marks)
- 1d. How does the play 'spirit' for many adults depict often the play of the mind? (9 Marks).
- 2a. Briefly explain play as an attitude of mind (10 Marks)
- 2b. Explain briefly the transformative process through play by children (5 Marks).
- 3a. State five (5) characteristics of academic playfulness (7½ Marks).
- 3b. State five (5) outstanding characteristics of social-emotional playfulness (7½ Marks).
- 4a. Explain three (3) theories that are integrated in a play (6 Marks)
- 4b. According to Kraus (1971), state six (6) important features of play (9 Marks).
5. Explain briefly the following play types:
  - i. Symbolic Play
  - ii. Rough and tumble play
  - iii. Creative play
  - iv. Communication Play
  - v. Dramatic Play
  - vi. Deep Play

(15 Marks)

6. Explain briefly the following play types:
- i. Socio-dramatic play
  - ii. Social Play
  - iii. Exploratory Play
  - iv. Imaginative Play
  - v. Locomotor Play
  - vi. Mastery Play

(15 Marks)