



National Open University of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Science
September, 2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: ESM405

COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCIES CASE STUDIES

CREDIT: 2 Units

TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours

Instruction: Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question number one (1) carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry (15) marks each.

- 1a) Explain the reason why the environment needs protection **(10marks)**
- 1b) Identify the anthropogenic activities with harmful effects on the environment **(5marks)**
- 1c) Discuss any two benefits of environmental protection. **(10marks)**

- 2) Identify the major impacts of Kali Gandaki "A" Hydroelectric Project at constructional and operational Phases **(15marks)**

- 3a) Clearly highlight the Audit Findings on the Status of mitigation measures of Kali Gandaki "A" Hydroelectric Project **(8marks)**
- 3b. What were the lessons learnt based on the audit report Kali Gandaki "A" Hydroelectric Project **(7marks)**

- 4) Highlight the core functions of National Environment Management Authority of Kenya **(15marks)**

- 5a) Identify the principal functions Egypt Ministry of state for environmental affairs agency **(6marks)**
- 5b) What are the tasks of Egypt Ministry of state for environmental affairs agency towards achieving their aims? **(9marks)**