



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Faculty of Arts
Department of Languages
2020_1 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: ENG453
COURSE TITLE: LANGUAGE AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
CREDIT UNITS: 3
TIME ALLOWED: TWO HOURS

INSTRUCTION: There are four questions in this examination, and you are required to answer any **three** of your choice. 1 mark will be awarded for clarity of expression

1. Explain, using relevant examples, the differences in these characteristics of human language: Arbitrariness, Discreteness, Systematic, Specie-specific.
(23 marks/40 minutes)
2. The theories of the origin of language provide us with several speculations about how languages evolved. Discuss any three of these theories you know. (23 marks/40 minutes)
3. (a) What do you understand by the term 'Proto Reconstruction'?
(b) How would you distinguish between the 'Proto' form of a language and its 'Cognate' form?
(23 marks/40 minutes)
4. (a) Give a detailed argument to support or refute the assertion that 'No language is superior to the other'.
(b) Write short notes on the following:
 - (i) Growth
 - (ii) Westernisation
 - (iii) Modernisation(23 marks/40 minutes)