



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, NnamdiAzikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja**  
**Faculty of Health Sciences**  
**SEPTEMBER, 2020\_1**

**Course Code: EHS405**

**Course Title: Environmental Health Administration**

**Course Units: 2 Credit Units**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**Total Score: 70 Marks**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL Questions**

1.
  - ai. Define the term health? (1mark)
  - ii. Explain the perspectives from which health can be understood and how they are Inter-related? (1½ marks)
  - b. Give account of the historical development of environmental health in Nigeria (10 marks)
  - c.
    - i. Enumerate the significance of administration in environmental health (1 mark)
    - ii. Discuss Maslow's theory of needs, highlighting the limitations of the theory (7 marks)
  
2.
  - a. State the limitations of planning in management (5 marks)
  - b. Discuss the various steps by which administrators perform the functions of organizing (4 marks)
  - c. State 5 problems of recruitment in Nigeria (5 marks)
  - d. Identify the sources of health care funding in Nigeria (5 marks)
  - e. State the importance of budgeting (3 marks)
  
3.
  - a. What is inter-sectoral collaboration? (1 mark)
  - b
    - i Draw the administrative chart of the Local Government Health Department, highlighting the major sections and their units (5½ marks)
    - ii. State the organisations that promote intersectoral collaboration (3 marks)
  - c.
    - i. What are the limitations of intersectoral collaboration? (1½ marks)
    - ii. Write short notes on tangible and intangible standards (4½ marks)
  - d.
    - i) What do you understand by the term equity in environmental health? (2 marks)
    - ii) State 4 specific measures by which inequalities can be addressed in the health sector (2 marks)
    - iii) Explain the meaning of cost control (2 marks)
  - e.
    - i) Explain the relevance of supervision in environmental health services (2 marks)
    - ii) Distinguish between monitoring and evaluation (2 marks)
    - iii) State the objectives of monitoring (2 marks)