

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja

Faculty of Health Sciences

(Departmental Health Services Department)

SEPTEMBER, 2020_1

Course Code: EHS 319

Course Title: EHS: Introduction to Demography

Course Units: 2 Credit Units

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Total Score: 70 Marks

Instruction: Answer all Questions

Question 1. (25 marks)

- a). What is Demography? **(4 marks)**
- b). Discuss the Concept of Demography **(5marks)**
- c). Identify and briefly discuss the major professionals involved in demography. **(8 marks)**
- d). What are Demographic Principles? **(4 marks)**
- e). What are the major components of Demography? **(4 marks)**

Question 2. (20 marks)

2a (i). Define Population Size (4 marks)

2 b). Explain the following demographic terminologies (8 marks)

i). Stationary population,

ii). Regressive population,

iii). Progressive population,

iv). Ageing population

2 c). What are the major components of Demography? (4 marks)

2 d). Explain the three main factors that cause changes in population. (4 marks)

Question 3 (25 marks)

a). What is Population Structure? **(3 marks)**

b). How does population change? **(7 marks)**

c). Explain the following two major types of migration: internal and international migration **(5 marks)**

d). Discuss the following types of population movement within a country: (10 marks)

i). Rural – rural migration;

ii). Rural – urban migration;

iii). Urban – urban migration;

iv). Urban – rural migration.