



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Health Sciences
Department of Environmental Health Science
2020_1 Examination

Course Code: EHS314

Course Title: ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH IN AN EMERGENCY SITUATION

Course Units: 2 Credit Units

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Total Score: 70 Marks

Instruction: Answer all the questions

1a. Define the following terms: (2marks each)

- i. Hazard
- ii. Advocacy
- iii. Asylum
- iv. Climate change
- v. Conflict
- vi. Cyclone
- vii. Diplomacy
- viii. Disaster preparedness
- ix. Risk
- x. Sanitation

1b. List and explain the types of Emergency and Disaster. (10marks)

2a. Describe the Disaster Management Cycle. (10marks)

2b. According to the World Health Organization, outline the processes involved in developing an emergency preparedness policy. (10marks)

3a. As an Environmental Health scientist aware of the Coronavirus global issue and Lassa fever epidemics in Nigeria, briefly discuss the measures for controlling a named communicable disease or epidemic. (10marks)

3b. Discuss the roles of Environmental Health Officers (EHOs) in Emergencies. (10marks)