



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja  
**Faculty of Education**  
**2020\_1 Semester**

**COURSE TITLE: THE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT AND THE CHILD**

**COURSE CODE: ECE422**

**CREDIT UNIT(s): 2**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer question no. One (1) and any other two (2) questions**

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**Question 1**

- a. Explain Classroom Environment **4 marks**
- b. Discuss any three (3) ways of achieving a good classroom environment in a nursery school (**6 marks**).
- c. Outline any ten (10) variables that may ensure effective teaching and learning in a school environment (**10 marks**).
- d. Discuss i. Cultural factors and **5 marks**  
ii. Economic situation as some of the factors in the above mentioned. **5 marks**

**TOTAL 30 MARKS**

**Question 2**

- a. Explain classroom management. **5 marks**
- b. Discuss two (2) qualities a teacher needs to achieve good class management. **10 marks**
- c. Explain Group decision **5 marks**

**TOTAL 20 MARKS**

**Question 3**

- a. Explain discipline **5 marks**
- b. Identify and explain three (3) types of disciplines **6 marks**
- c. Mention three (3) deprivation punishment that could be administered to an offender  
**3 marks**
- d. List any six (6) conditions that are required in the administration of punishment when necessary in a basic education class (**6 marks**). **TOTAL 20 MARKS**

**Question 4**

- a. Define Emotion **4 marks**
- b. Enumerate three (3) things that may cause emotion to develop in school children

**6 marks**

c. Outline three (3) attitude that may arouse the emotion of anger among school children and three (3) of their implications **6 marks**

d. Explain the following terms:

i. Sharing skill

ii. Restraint skill **4 marks**

**TOTAL 20 MARKS**