



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2020_1 Examination

COURSE CODE: CSS 791
COURSE TITLE: Emergency, Riot and Disaster Control Management
CREDIT UNITS : 3
TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In all, answer **four out of six** of the questions. Question (1) is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

1. List five causes and explain at least (7) effects and ways (each) of mitigating the incidence of civil disturbance in modern society. 25marks
2. Given your understanding of emergency management list four phases of emergency management and components of risk management known to you.
3. Discuss six essential issues to examine in establishing effective reconstruction in the event of disaster in a given society. 15marks
4. Explain two similarities and five differences between natural disasters and civil disturbance on the basis of your knowledge of the dimensions of the typology of stress situations. 15marks
5. List the six vital factors involved in collective behaviour according to value-added theory
6. List and explain three theories of collective behaviour known to you and justify which of them most clearly explain the bane of riots and violence in Nigeria. 15marks