



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 774

COURSE TITLE: Prisons and Correctional Institutions in Nigeria

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : In all, answer **four out of six** of the questions. However, question **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

1a. Trace the history of organized Prisons in Nigeria (15marks)

1b. Which were the three categories of prisons modelled after British prisons established in the Southern Nigeria? (10marks)

2a. What are the aims and objectives of the Nigerian Prisons? (7 marks).

2b. From historical and global view of punishment, the philosophy embodies four major theoretical positions. List the four theoretical positions (8marks)

3a. Imprisonment is expected to deter offenders and the general public, what are the two (2) types of deterrence you have been taught? (5marks).

3b. Explain each of the two types of deterrence you have listed above. (10marks)

4a. What are the factors influencing the allocation of cells and labor to prison inmates? (3marks)

4b. Explain and discuss each of the factors mentioned in 4a above (12marks)

5a. Describe a warrant (9 marks).

5b. List and discuss three (3) types of prison warrants in Nigeria (6 marks).

6a. Identify three (3) sources of warrant in Nigeria (6 marks).

6b. Discuss each of the three (3) sources of warrants listed in 6a above (9marks)