



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
SEPTEMBER, 2020\_1

COURSE CODE: CSS 742  
COURSE TITLE: POLICING AND LAW ENFORCEMENT IN NIGERIA  
CREDIT UNIT: 3  
TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**MARKS :70%**

**INSTRUCTION:** Attempt Four questions out of the Six. However, question **ONE** (1) is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks; while each of the other questions carries 15marks

1. Succinctly discuss the nature of law from the following concepts
  - (a).Substantive law, .....5marks
  - (b).procedural law.....5marks
  - (c).The Criminal Code, .....5marks
  - (d).Penal code , .....5marks
  - (e).Evidence Act, .....5marks
2. Give a brief historical account of at least 5 hallmarks of modern policing (15marks)
- (3) Highlight 5 basic principles of policing as propounded by Robert Peel (15marks)
- 4, Succinctly discuss at least one hallmark of the following social organizations towards law enforcement in pre-colonial administration: (a)Age grade; (b) Women societies; (c) cult/religious groups (d)divination (e)Secret societies ..... (15marks)
5. (a) what are the five central objectives of policing highlighted by Odekunle (1979)? .....5marks  
(b). Discuss any four ways in which police effectiveness can be measured.....10marks
6. Identify four major stakeholders and their duties in the Nigerian police council (15marks)