



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
***DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)***  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
SEPTEMBER, 2020\_1

COURSE CODE: CSS 452

COURSE TITLE: VICTIMS OF CRIME AND HUMAN RIGHT VIOLATION

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four out of six** of the questions. However, question **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY** and carries (25 marks.)

1. Based on the provisions of the Nigeria Constitution, briefly describe the rights the citizens are entitled to. (25 Marks)
2. busting of serious crimes does not involve any magical or metaphysical trick, but useful techniques and application of some basic tools. Identify and briefly describe all that is useful to carry out a successful investigation. (15 marks)
3. Criminal investigation is carried out in three stages through a tool known as Crime Detection Triangle (CDT). Identify and describe the components of this Triangle. (15 marks)
4. Using Karel Vasak's, concept of 'human right generations' attempt a classification of human rights and discuss each of them. (15 marks)
5. Compare and Contrast the Utilitarian and Positivist schools based on their arguments on the concept of crime. (15 marks)
6. As a criminologist, attempt to justify the fact that crime is such a complex term that defies a commonly agreed definition. (15 marks)