



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
SEPTEMBER 2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 443

COURSE TITLE: Traffic and Road Safety and Equipment

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer Question 1 and three other questions.

- 1a. Explain explicitly the term Road safety.
- 1b. Identify 10 intervention policies for road safety.
- 1c. Highlight four (4) social causes of poor road safety.

(25 Marks)

- 2a. Succinctly explain Road Crash Problem.
- 2b. List and explain at least (4) causes of road accidents.

(15 Marks)

- 3a. Highlight the five strategies for a safer road by Trincal et al (1998)
- 3b. Discuss Road Safety engineering and highlight 4 levels for road safety engineering

(15 Marks)

- 4a. Define Road Safety Audit.
- 4b. List the Road safety audit processes.

(15 Marks)

- 5a. Discuss the historical background of FRSC
- 5b. List the statutory function and other responsibilities of the FRSC

(15 Marks)

- 6a. Explain Traffic Management Unit as a student of criminology
- 6b. List the objectives of the TMU

(15 Marks)