



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
SEPTEMBER 2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 361

COURSE TITLE: Juvenile Institutions and Juvenile Corrections in Nigeria

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In all, answer **four out of six** of the questions. However, question **ONE** (1) is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

- 1a. Explain the origin of juvenile justice administration and three basic categories of juvenile behaviour Juvenile courts might intervene. **25 Marks**
- 1b. List ten challenges associated with Juvenile Justice Administration in Nigeria and the way forward? 15marks
2. Explain nine International Community minimum standard measures on handling Juvenile justice administration. 15marks
3. Discuss the nature and ten types of juvenile delinquency citing relevant examples. 15 marks
4. List and describe seven causes of juvenile delinquency and their remedies 15marks
5. Explain three basic theories for understanding juvenile delinquency known to you. 15marks
6. List and explain the roles of four institutions involved in the handling of juvenile offenders. 15marks