



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
SEPTEMBER 2020_1 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 342

COURSE TITLE: Safety Management for Loss Prevention

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

MARKS :70%

INSTRUCTION: Attempt Four out of the Six Questions. However, question ONE (1) is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks. All other questions carry 15marks

1. (a). Briefly define the concept 'safety.' **(5 marks)**
(b). Discuss 'safety management' as a continuum.' **(5marks)**
(c). Highlight at least five perspectives of the concept 'safety.' **(5marks)**
(d). What are the two dominant approaches to safety? **(5marks)**
(e). List any three Safety management programmes in an organization. **(5marks)**
2. (a). Explain safety culture as an organizational priority. **(7.5 marks)**
(b). what does organizational culture evolution entails? **(7.5 marks)**
3. (a) Define and explain in two sentences why Shared responsibility is a key principle in safety management for loss prevention. **(7.5 marks)**
(b) The importance of accountability cannot be overemphasized in safety management for loss prevention. List five (5) importance of the concept of 'accountability.' **(7.5 marks)**
- 4 (a). Succinctly highlight two (2) basic assumptions of the System and Human factor theories **(6marks)**
(b) identify the three major nexus between the two theories. **(9marks)**
5. Write short notes on five (5) of the following management and safety concepts **(15marks)**
6. (a). Medical health safety has become an issue in modern day organizational development. Highlight five (5) concerns about health safety **(10marks)**
(b) Itemize at least five (5) markers of medical health safety in an organization. **(5marks)**