



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

*University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja*

***Faculty of Agricultural Sciences, Dept. of Agricultural Economics and Extension,***

*PoP Examination Questions, JUNE/JULY, 2020*

**Course Title: Leadership and Rural Development**

**Course Code: ARD 511**

**Credit Unit: 2**

**Total Score: 70 Marks**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION:**

**Answer Compulsory question 1 (25 marks) and any other 3 questions (15 marks each).**

- 1.a Distinguish between a Leader and Leadership? (5 marks)
- b. Mention four basic elements in Leadership (4marks)
- c. Explain the four elements in leadership (16 marks)
  
2. a Distinguish between The Great-Leader Theory and The Group Theory? (7marks)
- b. List and explain the four leadership styles (8marks)
  
3. List and discuss five types of leaders in the society (15 marks)
  
- 4a. Clearly distinguish between a headman and a leader (10marks)
- b. What are the four conditions under which leadership can be affirmed (5marks)
  
- 5a What are the main objectives of the Path-Goal theory?
- b. Explain the Situational Factors of the path-goal theory
  
6. Explain the following concepts of leadership
  - a. Leadership Varies from Formal to Informal Types of Influences (5marks)
  - b Leadership may be a Matter of Degrees (5marks)
  - c. Specific Skills and Qualities (5marks)

