



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2024 1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR833

COURSE TITLE: ETHNIC CONFLICT AND RESOLUTION

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.

1. Succinctly discuss the salience of ethnicity from the point of view of culture and language.
2. In one paragraph, explain what is meant by the salience of ethnicity. Briefly describe the importance of ethnicity on the bases of affect and kingship.
3. Economic factors and Psychological factors are the two main causes of ethnic conflicts in Africa and elsewhere. Discuss this with good example(s).
4. With very clear examples, one for each, write explanatory notes on the following: Insurgency; terrorism; Guerilla warfare; Civil war; and Revolution.
5. Identify and briefly explain the five approaches to resolution of ethnic conflict.