



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja, FCT**

**Faculty of Health Sciences**

**Department of Nursing Sciences**

**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**Programme: Bachelor of Nursing Science**

**Course Code: NSC511**

**Course Title: Ophthalmology Nursing**

**Course Credit Units: 3 Units**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**Total Score: 70 Marks**

**Instruction: Answer All the Questions**

**Question 1**

Write short note on the followings

- i. Macular hole (3 marks)
- ii. Tractional Retinal Detachment (4 marks)
- iii. Exudative Retinal Detachment (3 marks)
- iv. Preoperative care of a patient with retinal detachment (4 marks)
- v. Discharge advice of a patient with retinal detachment (4 marks)
- vi. corneal transplant (12 marks)

**Question 2**

- a) The eye as an organ of sight that is often confronted with some common defects.
- (i) What are some of these common defects? (6mks)
  - (ii) Enumerate the steps involved in diagnosing Eye Infections (6mks)
- (b) (i) List the four common symptoms of cataract (2mks)
- (ii) Identify six causes of Cataract (3mks)
- (iii) What are the complications of cataract surgery? (3mks)

**Question 3**

- a. mention two systemic conditions that are related to some ophthalmic conditions (2 marks).
- b. Professional issues are of paramount benefits to an ophthalmic nurse to achieve competencies in both theory and practice. In the light of the above statement highlights on basic professional issues needed by the ophthalmic nurse to function effectively (8 marks)
- c. Describe Fuchs' Dystrophy (10 marks)