



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS**

2024 1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: EDU 421

COURSE TITLE: Fundamentals of Guidance and Counselling

COURSE CREDIT: 2

INSTRUCTION: Answer question **number one and any other **two** questions.**

TIME: 2 HRS

Question 1.

- (a) Identify and explain the four phases of group dynamic process in counselling. (20marks)
- (b) List any five advantages of group dynamic process. (10marks)

Question 2.

- (a) Discuss any three implications of school records to a professional counsellor. (15marks)
- (b) Specify any 5 problems of continuous assessment. (5marks)

Question 3.

As a professional counsellor in a new school setting, enumerate 5 principles that you will bear in mind when attempting to introduce a guidance programme in the school. (20marks)

Question 4.

“The need for guidance and counseling is usually associated with factors that are responsible for the development of guidance and counselling, especially in the educational setting”. Identity and discuss four of such factors in Nigeria. (20marks)