



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE:** CSS812  
**COURSE TITLE:** CYBERCRIMES  
**CREDIT UNIT:** 3  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 3 HOURS  
**INSTRUCTION:** ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

1. Outline and discuss the four (4) 21st century social forces that shaped the emergence of the discipline of cyber criminology **(17.5 marks)**.
2. Cybercrime seems to be characterized by scale, accessibility, anonymity, portability and transferability, and global reach. Explain. **(17.5 marks)**
- 3a. What is Advance Fee Fraud? **(5 marks)**
- 3b. Identify and discuss five (5) types of Advance Fee Fraud known to you **(12.5 marks)**
4. Outline and describe the various stages of child sexual grooming **(17.5 marks)**
5. Define the concept of digital piracy and explain the types known to you **(17.5 Marks)**