



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: CSS 801**

**COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED THEORIES IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CREDIT UNITS: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3HRS**

**Instruction: Answer any four questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

1. Identify and distinguish between two types of conflicts according to Sellin.  
**17.5marks**
2. Identify and explain five techniques of neutralization identified by Sykes and Matza. **17.5marks**
3. Highlight and discuss criticism of differential opportunity theory rightly or wrongly criticised by some scholar. **17.5marks**
4. According to Reckless, identify and explain three kinds of criminogenic forces or items that propel individual to criminality. **17.5marks**
5. Identified and explain four interrelated key elements of the social bond, by Travis Hirschi **17.5marks**