



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI,**  
**ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE** : CSS 791  
**COURSE TITLE** : Emergency, Riot and Disaster Control Management  
**CREDIT UNITS** : 3  
**TIME ALLOWED** : 3 Hours

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four (4)** questions

- 1a) Briefly identify and discuss five (5) actions associated with civil disturbance. (10 marks)
- b) list and explain five (5) triggers of civil disturbance. (7.5 marks)
- 2) Identify and discuss five (5) probable causes of prison riot. (17.5 marks)
- 3) Disasters effect varies from one individual to another. Elucidate the impact of disasters on any two (2) of the following. (17.5 marks)
- i) The women
- ii) The elderly and
- iii) The children
- 4) Discuss the four methodological challenges facing microfinance organisations in disaster situations. (17.5 marks)
- 5a) Distinguish between hostage-taking and kidnapping (5 marks)
- b) What do you understand by 'The Salami Technique' as tension reduction during hostage-taking. (12.5 marks)