



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**COURSE CODE: CSS 757**

**CREDIT UNITS: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any 4 questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

1. The business world/Economic and Financial crimes, are the major problems responsible for the corrupt nature of Nigeria and many third world countries in contemporary times. Discuss **17.5 marks**
2. Differentiate between the strengths and weaknesses of survey research. **17.5 marks**
3. Emile Durkheim (1966) regarded deviance as a natural and inevitable part of all societies. Discuss this based on your knowledge of criminology **17.5 marks**
4. What are human rights? Discuss the rights of Nigerians as guaranteed under the 1999 constitution. **17.5 marks**
5. There are many different types of informal crime control agencies. Mention and discuss any two that you know. **17.5 marks**