



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 361

COURSE TITLE: Juvenile Institutions and Juvenile Corrections in Nigeria

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**MARKS: 70%**

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four out of five** questions. **Each** question carries 17.5 marks.

- 1) Enumerate 5 types of juvenile delinquency known to you and discuss one of them in detail
- 2) Discuss the 5 out of the main problems highlighted by the Juvenile Justice Administration Research Report (in Nigeria) as existing between acceptance of standards and their implementation, enforcement and respect of laws.
- 3) Highlight and discuss the common challenges often being experienced in kinship care or customary foster care as one of the approaches being used to address the needs of orphans in Botswana
- 4) As a Criminologist in the making, what is your position on the statement, 'perceived leniency of the juvenile justice system compounds its failure to rehabilitate by communicating to young people that they can avoid serious consequences for their criminal actions'?
- 5) Enumerate and discuss the criteria for measurement of overcrowding of juvenile institutions under the United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners.