



National Open University of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi- Abuja
Faculty of Education
Department of Arts Social Sciences Education
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

Programme: B.Sc. ED. Business Education
Course Code: VTE414
Course Title: Vocational Guidance
Credit Unit: 2 Units
Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Instruction: Answer 1 and other 2 questions

- 1a. Discuss the four (4) principles of Ginsberg and associate's multifactor theory of vocational choice **(10 marks)**
- b. State Donald Super's vocational self-concept development theory and analyze any four of his stages of vocational development Theory **(10 marks)**
- c. Explain briefly the following terms:
 - i. Vocational choice.
 - ii. Intelligence test
 - iii. Psychological test.
 - iv. Personality. **(10 marks)**

- 2a. Psychoanalysis theory was criticized by some psychologists on the ground that it is a deterministic rigid, inflexible close system of human nature yet it has contributed a lot. Analyze any 4 contributions of Freud's psychoanalysis **(10marks)**
- b. Discuss any 5 objectives of Counseling Association of Nigeria (CAN) **(10 marks)**

- 3a. Enumerate any 2 processes of choosing a vocation **(10 marks)**
- b. Explain why the Federal government of Nigeria appointed career officers and counselors in schools **(10 marks)**

- 4a. Discuss any 4 limitations of Parson's trait and factor theory **(10 marks)**

- b. Write short notes on the following defense mechanisms
 - i. **Sublimation**
 - ii. **Projection**
 - iii. **Regression**
 - iv. **Reaction formation**
 - v. **Displacement** **(2 marks each x 5 = 10 marks)**

Total 70marks