



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: PCR813**

**COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND SECURITY IN GLOBAL CONTEXT**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: In this examination, students are required to answer any four questions out of five. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5**

- 1.** List and elucidate in details at least 7 actions taken by Humanitarian organizations while monitoring the state of affairs of refugees and IDPs. (17.5marks)
  
- 2a.** What do you understand by the word ‘deterrence’? Provide two brief definitions(7marks)
  
- 2b.** List and concisely explicate the 3 Requirements of Deterrence (10.5marks)
  
- 3.** Identify the 3 phases of revolutionary war and provide at least 3features of each phase. (17.5marks)
  
- 4a.** Describe the term ‘limited war’ (5marks)
  
- 4b.** Enumerate the 5 Ways to Limit Wars with short explanation. (7.5marks)
  
- 4c.** Identify at least five methods by which degree of escalation can be measured. (5marks)
  
- 5a.** Illustrate the 6 potential causes of war. (10marks)
  
- 5b.** With the aid of a diagram display the approaches to war-fighting under the offensive and defensive columns. (7.5marks)