



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES & CONFLICT RESOLUTION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

Course Code: PCR 424

Course Title: Governance, International Law and Fundamental Human Rights

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Instruction: Answer any four questions.

Question 1

Good governance and Constitutionalism is presumably not entrenched in African Democratic System in spite of a good history and rich resources, discuss? - 17.5marks

Question 2

War may be inevitable in certain circumstances, discuss the principles underlying laws of war that the warring states are not free to destroy, maim, kill or deal with themselves? (17.5 marks)

Question 3

Discuss global governance and sovereignty in relation to peace, conflict resolution and security (17.5 marks)

QUESTION 4

The World Court is there to enhance settlement of conflicts between States. With relevant examples, discuss the weaknesses of the World Court in settling disputes among States (17.5 marks).

Question 5

Sources of Rights are based on certain attending theories, identify and examine them in the context of their belabouring reactions. (17.5 Marks)

Question 6

The International Criminal Court has been described as an effective means of punishing those guilty of human rights abuses and a deterrent to such crimes in the future, discuss its setbacks in the context of critics reservation (17.5 marks)