



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS\_

---

**COURSE CODE: PCR373**

**COURSE TITLE: Demobilization Disarmament and Reintegration**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any four questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Evaluate the interrelated perspectives on disarmament **(17.5 marks)**.
2. Justify the assertion that financial empowerment of ex-combatants is a major post-conflict challenge. **(17.5 marks)**.
3. Argue for or against the notion that “the trauma of being a child soldier results in a number of psychological problems” **(17.5 marks)**.
4. Analyse the emphasis of Paragraph 13 of Resolution 1325 of the UN in the process of Peace-building **(17 marks)**.
5. Examine the broad-based perspective on the concept of armed conflict **(17.5 marks)**
6. Interrogate the sources of small arms and light weapons in any given post-conflict African country **(17.5 marks)**