

COURSE CODE: PCR371

COURSE TITLE: Third Party Intervention in Conflict Resolution

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.

1. Use the grievance theory to explain five causes of at least five conflicts by non-state actors against Nigerian state. 17.5 Marks
2. Write short notes on the following terminologies in conflict resolution relating them to how they can be used to tackle some social conflicts in your area. 17.5 marks

Adjudication:

Arbitration:

Mediation:

Negotiation:

Conciliation:

3. A. Discuss the following levels of third-party intervention (7.5 marks)

Authoritative Third Party:

Independent Third Party:

Social Network Mediator:

- b. Analyse the role of Russia as a mediator in the 1994-1997 Tajikistan conflict within the context of the principle of neutrality (10 marks).

4. List and explain the positions of five theories of conflict postulated by scholars by relating them to some conflicts in Nigeria-17.5

5. Explain the significance of the legal and moral personality of third party mediator (17.5marks)

6. a. Discuss five (5) ways by which good communication in third party intervention help in facilitating timely resolution of conflict (12.5 marks)

- b. Explain the following terms in communication- 5 marks

Encoder

Channel

Decoder

Feedback

Noise

(1 mark for each of the terms well explained, maximum of 5 marks)