

COURSE CODE: ESM 308

COURSE TITLE: Rural Development

CREDIT: 2 Units

TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours

Instruction: Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question number one (1) carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry (15) marks each.

- 1a. Describe the market setting in rural villages [3 marks]
- 1b. Describe infrastructural development in rural settlement [3 marks]
- 1c. State briefly the problems of rural settlement [2 marks]
- 1di. List the spatial problems of rural areas [3 marks]
- ii. State the problems of use in rural settlements [3 marks]
- iii. Differentiate between needs and wants [3 marks]
- 1ei. What are the types of materials seen in rural markets [4 marks]
- ii. Classify the needs of rural dwellers [2 marks]
- 1f. State the types of settlement [2 marks]
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- 2a. State ways by which rural dwellers can be helped [2 marks]
- 2b. Enumerate some agents of community development [3 marks]
- 2c. How does local government area help in community development [4 marks]
- 2d. Define the term Non Profit Organizations [NPOs] [2 marks]
- 2e. Enumerate types of Non Profit Organizations [4 marks]
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- 3a. Name some international bodies involved in community development [2 marks]
- 3b. What are the functions of philanthropists in community development [5 marks]
- 3c. Define the term Community Based Organizations [CBO] [2 marks]
- 3d. What are the characteristics of Community Based Organizations [2 marks]
- 3e. Name some functions of Community Based Organizations [4 marks]
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- 4a. Name some ways in which Community Based Organizations exist [2 marks]
- 4b. Name some examples of Community Based Organizations [3 marks]
- 4c. What are the characteristics of the Community Based Organizations [4 marks]
- 4d. State the contributions of Community Based Organizations to the development of settlements [2 marks]
- 4e. Name the functions of professional bodies [4 marks]

- 5a. How does Community Based Organizations provide infrastructure [2 marks]
- 5b. Describe how access to necessary equipments and facilities are enhanced by rural settlement [3 marks]
- 5c. How does NPOs carry out their bulk purchase and joint collaterals [4 marks]
- 5d. Define the term NGOs [2 marks]
- 5e. Enumerate the types of NGOs [4 marks]