



## **NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

Cadastral Zone, off Nnamdi Azikiwe Express road, Jabi Abuja

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES (FSS)**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**Course Code:** DES 312

**Course Title:** Health and Development.

**Credit Unit:** 3 CU

**Time Allowed:** 2 ½ Hours (Two hours & Thirty minutes).

**Instruction:** Answer **4** questions only. Question **No. 1** is **compulsory**.

1. A key issue linked with healthcare challenges in Africa and Nigeria in particular is poverty. Beyond that, there are performance challenges. List and explain 8 factors militating against the overall performance of the Nigerian healthcare system. (25marks) page 52
2. What is Sustainable Development? Concisely explain how to galvanise SDG No 17 against global pandemics like the Covid-19. (15marks)
3. Provide a clear distinction between Health and Healthcare and its corresponding impact on Development (15marks)
4. Briefly discuss the roles of Global Fund and GAVI in addressing international health challenges.(15mark) page 41
5. Show an understanding of the meaning of health and adumbrate 6 central objectives of the national healthcare system. (15marks)
6. Define the concept of health. What are the fundamental determinants of the price and quality of health care in Nigeria? (25marks)

***Good luck to you!***