



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023 2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 861

COURSE TITLE: Restorative Justice, Victimization and Victim Assistance

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : Answer any **four out of the five** questions in this section.

- 1a. Define and examine any two theories of victimology.
- 1b. What are the nature and scopes of victimology?
- 1c. How does victimology focus in terms of rate and prevalence of crime?
- 2a. What role does a victims of crime played in the society?
- 2b. Is there any compensation by law given to victims of crime?
- 2c. Examine if any the role of victims in delays in prosecuting offenders in the society.
- 3a. Examine the various traumatic experiences that victims of crime undergo in terms of loss or damage to their property.
- 3b. What role do voluntary organizations play in providing for victims of crime?
- 4a. Examine how victims of crime are treated from the beginning of trial to its conclusion.
- 4b. Assess the availability of constitutional rights to victims of crime in Nigeria
- 5a. Explain the international standards regarding victims of crime.
- 5b. State the provisions related to compensation to victim of crime.