



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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COURSE CODE: CSS807

COURSE TITLE: **PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECURITY PARTNERSHIP**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME: 3 HRS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four (4)** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

**TOTAL MARKS: 70%**

- 1 (a) Briefly Explain the relevance of trust in public-private security partnership **(2.5 marks)**  
(b) As a security consultant, discuss the specific steps you will recommend to build trust among members of public and private security partnerships in your community **(7 marks)**  
(c) Public-private partnership for security (PPPS) is beneficial for both the public and private sector. Clearly explain what each partner stands to benefit in the collaboration. **(8 marks)**
2. (a) List and explain the likely challenges to public-private security partnerships in Nigeria **(9.5 marks)**  
(b) With relevant examples, explain the concept of inclusive security and its applicability in Nigeria **(8 marks)**
- 3 (a) List and discuss the factors that constitutes serious challenges to national security in Nigeria. **(9.5 marks)**  
(b) Critically discuss the factors that encourage private security formation in contemporary society **(8 marks)**
- 4 (a) Differentiate between private and public security **(9.5 marks)**  
(b) Discuss the role of private security outfits in security delivery in view of the challenges posed by increase in crime and terrorism in Nigeria **(8 marks)**
5. (a) Clearly explain the concept of “force multiplier” in Public-Private security partnerships in contemporary security organizations. **(8 marks)**  
(b) Critically discuss the major obstacles militating against public-private security collaborations in Nigeria **(7 marks)**  
(c) Mention five ways you can overcome the challenges of public private security cooperation in Nigeria. **(2.5 marks)**