



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**2023 2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: CSS 746**

**COURSE TITLE: LEGAL AND SOCIAL FRAMEWORK OF PRIVATE SECURITY SERVICES IN NIGERIA**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**MARKS :70%**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer only **four** questions.

1. Discuss **five** strong reasons to justify why Private Security Personnel must be fortified with fire arms. **(17.5 marks)**
2. Discuss **five** factors associated with the growth of Private Security Sector in Africa **(17.5 marks)**
3. (a) Discuss **five** relative benefits of contract security services. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Explain the term 'Computer security' **(7.5 marks)**
4. The definition of security has in the present day extended beyond just using the military to ward-off internal and external aggression. Discuss **(17.5 marks)**
5. Explain each of the following terminologies: **(17.5 marks)**
  - *Identity theft*
  - *Salami technique*
  - *Hybrid security system*
  - *Data manipulation*
  - *Electronic eavesdropping*