



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE	-	CSS443
COURSE TITLE	-	Traffic Road Safety and Equipment
CREDIT UNITS	-	3
TIME ALLOWED	-	3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **FOUR** questions of your choice.

1. Using good examples, describe Traffic Signals and Road Markings in road safety. **(17.5 Marks)**
2. Explain the following road safety concepts:
 - a. Road Safety Engineering.
 - b. Road Safety audit.
 - c. Enforcement and safety measures.**(17.5 Marks)**
3. The lack of road safety guidelines could impact dangerously on road users. Discuss this assertion with cogent examples. **(17.5 Marks)**
4. Drivers' attitudes constitute a major road safety issue. Outline and explain at least five drivers' attitude that may be considered dangerous. **(17.5 Marks)**
5. Outline and discuss the major challenges faced by urban transport systems in Nigeria. **(17.5 Marks)**

Good Luck!