



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 361
COURSE TITLE: Juvenile Institutions and Juvenile Corrections in Nigeria
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS
Second Semester

MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four (4)** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- (1a) Mention five (5) ways of correcting juvenile delinquency. (5 marks)
(1b) Discuss any three (3) of the ways of correcting juvenile delinquency you mentioned in (1a) above. (9 marks)
(1c) Briefly explain the reason behind juvenile rehabilitative philosophy. (3.5 marks)

- (2a) Write short notes on the following. (9.5 marks)
(2b) Give a brief history of child welfare in Nigeria. (8 marks)

- (3a) Explain the role of community and family in reducing the scourge of juvenile delinquency. (8.5 marks)
(3b) What can you deduce as the obstacles of child welfares in Nigeria?
..... (9 marks)

- (4a). Of what benefits are the foster institutions and welfare homes? ... (7 marks)
(4b) How would you justify the relevance of juvenile justice system in our society? ... (10.5 marks)

- (5a) Briefly explain the effects of overcrowding of juvenile institutions
..... (8.5 marks)
(5b) In what ways do you think overcrowding of juvenile institutions can be curbed? (9 marks)