



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS356

COURSE TITLE: **TRADITIONAL AND INFORMAL MECHANISMS OF CRIME CONTROL**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

MARK ALLOCATION: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions.

1. Evaluate the past and the present traditional mechanism of crime control **17.5 mark**.
2. Write short notes on the followings:
 - a) Social control **4marks**
 - b) Informal means of crime control **4marks**
 - c) Legal means of crime control **5marks**
 - d) Formal means of crime control **4.5mark**
3. With empirical examples, explain the security maintenance and crime prevention obtained in the post-colonial Africa **17.5 mark**.
4. Itemize kinds of relationship that existed between Indigenous and foreign law enforcement procedures **17.5 mark**.
5. With examples of the indigenous deities and laws, explain the functional role of Informal mechanisms of crime control in the community **17.5 mark**.