



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2023 2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 352

COURSE TITLE: Theory of Crime and Crime Control

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TIME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION : Answer **four out of six** of the questions.

1. Compare and discuss deterrence and incapacitation theories of punishment.
2. Describe and discuss the central features of policing in modern societies.
3. As a criminologist give (5) five reasons why criminology considered interdisciplinary
4. Mention (5) five pros and cons of the National Crime Victimization Survey?
5. Why does Goffman describe prisons as total institutions? Discuss possible solutions to the problem.
6. Write short notes on the following
 - a) Learning theory
 - b) Strain theory
 - c) Deterrence theory
 - d) Labeling theory