



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES & CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION.**

**Course Code: PCR831**

**Course Title: AFRICAN TRADITIONAL METHODS OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**Duration: 3 Hours**

**Instruction:** Four (4) questions are to be answered. Each of the questions carries 17.5 marks.  
Total score is 70.

1.
  - a. In African society and many others around the world, conflict preventive measures are important. Discuss.
  - b. What is the nature of conflict prevention in African society specifically?
2. In times past, some indigenous African personalities played key role in conflict resolution.
3. In spite of the fact that traditional African conflict resolution methods have been relegated to the background, a number of these conflict resolution strategies still apply to contemporary society. Discuss four of these strategies.
4. Conflict is truly inevitable in any society and the African society was no exception. Discuss any 6 of the typical sources of conflict in traditional African society.
5. Traditional Africa conflict resolution techniques has been diminished by Western influences. In your opinion, what must be done to ensure the survival of indigenous conflict resolution techniques?