



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA  
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES  
2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION

CREDIT UNIT: 2

COURSE CODE: ENT 413

COURSE TITLE: Social Entrepreneurship and Community Development

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Attempt Question One and Any Other Two Questions  
2. Question One Is Compulsory and Carries 30 Marks While Other Questions Carry 20 Marks Each  
3. Present Your Answers in A Clear and Orderly Manner

- 1a. Clearly differentiate between Social Entrepreneurs and Traditional (Normal) Entrepreneurs (20marks)
- 1b. Briefly explain three capital strategies consideration that a social enterprise can use to secure initial or additional capital (10marks)
- 2a. Explain in clearly the concept of community development (10marks)
- 2b. Enumerate five characteristics of a community (10marks)
- 3a. Low Economic growth performance, Crime and Violence, unemployment and underemployment are said to be major causes of poverty in Nigeria – discuss (20marks)
4. Write an explanatory note on the following types and sources of funding for social enterprises (20marks)
- i. Conventional Finance
  - ii. Social Investors
  - iii. Grants
  - iv. Government and Donor Agencies