



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL -ZONE
NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI-ABUJA
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION.**

**PROGRAMME: POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA
COURSE CODE: EDU 724
COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING
COURSE UNITS: 2
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**

QUESTIONS

Question 1

- (a) Examine the essential features in each of the three stages of theoretical development of vocational guidance. (12 Marks)
- (b) Establish any six (6) contextual differences between the terms counselling and guidance. (18 marks)

Question 2

Provide a detailed description of any eight (8) principles of guidance and counselling as accepted by most authorities in the field of guidance. (20 Marks)

Question 3

- (a) What are the eight (8) factors that are responsible for the development of guidance counselling services in the Nigerian educational system? (16 Marks)
- (b)** State any four (4) reasons for the need for guidance and counselling in the school setting. (4 Marks)

Question 4

- (a) Analyse six (6) features of school records that foster a good image for the institution. (12 Marks)
- (b) Write concise notes on the following concepts :
 - (i) The Cumulative Record Folder
 - (ii) Report Sheet/Card
 - (iii) The Transcript

(8 Marks)