



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja.  
Faculty of Education  
2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION

**PROGRAMME:** M.Ed.  
**COURSE TITLE:** CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN POLITICS OF EDUCATIONAL  
MANAGEMENT.  
**COURSE CODE:** EDA 852  
**CREDIT UNIT(s):** 2  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 2 HOURS  
**INSTRUCTION:** ANSWER QUESTION NO. ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2)  
QUESTIONS

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**Question 1**

- a. Explain the term pressure group. (5 marks)
- b. Objectively explain why Political Education is necessary to mankind. (15 marks)
- c. Justify the reasons for the existing Educational imbalance in Nigeria (10 marks) (Total =30 marks)

**Question 2**

Describe any five (5) variables that account for decision making in any organization in Nigeria (20 marks)

**Question 3**

- a. Briefly discuss the challenges of Inadequate Funding of UBE in Nigeria (10 marks)
- b. Highlight the controversy surrounding the issue of Government Return of Schools to Original Owners in Nigeria. ( 10 marks) (Total = 20 marks)

**Question 4**

Differentiate clearly between Synoptic Model of Policy Making and Incremental Model of Policy making (20 marks).