



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: CSS829**

**COURSE TITLE: ETHICS IN SECURITY OPERATIONS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**MARK ALLOCATION: 70%**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions.**

1. (a) What do we mean by Ethics? **5MARKS**  
(b) Discuss the major differences between ethics and meta-ethics with appropriate examples. **12.5MARK.**
2. What are the highlights of the Milgram's experiment? **17.5MARK.**
3. Identify and discuss (3) three factors that are considered vital in terms of violence between the police and community. **17.5MARK.**
4. Highlight the (3) three formal limitations of the freedom of the police to the use of force **17.5MARK.**
5. What are the five ethical principles that should always guide security operations and law enforcement officers? **17.5MARK.**