

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS) 2023 1 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE CSS742

COURSE TITLE: Policing and Law Enforcement in Nigeria

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours MARK ALLOCATION: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions

- 1. (a) Discuss four reasons why police-community relationship should be made cordial. (10)
  - (b) Highlight three main challenges confronting the Police Service Commission. (7.5 marks)
- 2. Discuss the contributions of five different social organisations to effective policing in Pre-Colonial Nigeria. (17.5 marks)
- Identify and explain five ways adopted by the Nigerian Police to mitigate corruption in the Police profession. (17.5 marks)
- 4. (a) Briefly discuss five objectives of criminal justice system (7.5 marks)
  - (b) Discuss four major factors influencing use of discretion in police profession (10 marks).
- (a) I xplain in detail five procedures for arrest of a suspected offender. (10 marks
  - (b) Discuss five key factors that should be considered in the exercise of discretion to grant bail (7.5 marks)